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- ²⁹Ray Kurzweil, *The Singularity Is Near: When Humans Transcend Biology* (New York: Penguin Books, 2005).
- ³⁰Ratzsch, *Science and Its Limits*, 2d ed.
- ³¹Barr, *Modern Physics and Ancient Faith*; and David Snoke, "In Favor of God-of-the-Gaps Reasoning," *Perspectives on Science and Christian Faith* 53, no. 3 (2001): 152–8. Snoke's questioning of the claim that science is "continuing filling in gaps" is quite similar to mine, although he emphasizes the limited number of "gaps" that science has filled, while my emphasis is more on the opening of new gaps.

³²Susskind, *The Cosmic Landscape*.

- ³³Robert Jastrow, *God and the Astronomers* (Toronto, ON: George McLeod Limited, 1992); and Barr, *Modern Physics and Ancient Faith*.
- ³⁴Rana and Ross, Origins of Life.
- ³⁵Larmer, "Is There Anything Wrong with 'God of the Gaps' Reasoning?"; and Snoke, "In Favor of God-of-the-Gaps Reasoning."
- ³⁶Charles Darwin, *The Origin of Species*, 6th ed. (New York: Prometheus Books, 1991), 135, 304–5.
- ³⁷J. Levine, "Materialism and Qualia: The Explanatory Gap," *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly* 64 (1983): 354–61.
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- ⁴⁰Francis Crick and Leslie E. Orgel, "Directed Panspermia," *Icarus* 19 (1973): 341–6.
- ⁴¹K. A. Kitchen, *On the Reliability of the Old Testament* (Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2003).
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- ⁴³David Hume, "An Inquiry Concerning Human Understanding," in *The Clarendon Edition of the Works of David Hume* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2000); and Antony Flew, *The Presumption of Atheism and Other Philosophical Essays on God Freedom and Immortality* (New York: Pemberton/Elek, 1976).

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- ⁴⁵Alvin Plantinga, "God of the Gaps? (Precisely What Is It?) www.asa3.org/ASA/Education/origins/gaps-ap.htm.
- ⁴⁶Bube, *Putting It All Together*.
- ⁴⁷Rom. 1:20.
- ⁴⁸Isa. 40:26.
- ⁴⁹Richard Swinburne, "Is There a God?" (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997), chapter 4.
- ⁵⁰In response to the telegrammed question of New York's Rabbi Herbert S. Goldstein on 24 April 1929: "Do you believe in God? Stop. Answer paid 50 words." Einstein replied in only twenty-five (German) words.
- ⁵¹M. K. Richardson, J. Hanken, M. L. Gooneratne, C. Pieau, A. Raynaud, L. Selwood, and G. M. Wright, "There Is No Highly Conserved Embryonic Stage in the Vertebrates: Implications for Current Theories of Evolution and Development," *Anatomy and Embryology* 196 (1997): 91–106.
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